# tkUCE - Virtual Capital Market Day



### The Capital Market Day will be recorded A replay will be available on our website (IR section) after the event

The presentations will be available on the website (IR section) as well

### Interactive audio Q&A session

You already received detailed instructions with technical details:

- If you would like to ask a question, please indicate via the "raise hand" function
- Please state your name and company, when you are called

Please mute your computer after having asked a question



# tkUCE - An attractive scale business



Examining strategic options for the optimal development of tkUCE going forward – IPO preferred option for value crystallization and capital market access



A technology leader in water electrolysis – set to benefit from the strong demand for green hydrogen production technology



Existing global organization that continues to grow with strong partners



Promising pipeline of several large-scale projects



Strong management team that has developed tkUCE into an industry leading player



Key to tk's investment case – tk will continue to hold a majority shareholding and support tkUCE's growth journey



## Video | thyssenkrupp nucera introduction







# thyssenkrupp nucera

A technology leader in hydrogen (H<sub>2</sub>)

Capital Market Day January 13, 2022



# We need to save the global climate

Food & water

# Renewable energy

Clean air





# Purpose: We shape the new era.

Vision: #1 provider for hydrogen and chlorine technologies.

Mission: With passion for innovation, we enable our customers to make superior electrolysis products and minimize the  $CO_2$  footprint.



### Today's presenters



#### Denis Krude CEO

- CEO of thyssenkrupp nucera since 2016
- 25+ years of industry and 19 years of electrolysis experience
- With thyssenkrupp since 1998



### Dr. Arno Pfannschmidt CFO

- CFO of thyssenkrupp nucera since 2014
- 25+ years of industry and 7 years of electrolysis experience
- With thyssenkrupp since 1993

#### Fulvio Federico CTO

- 25+ years of industry and electrolysis experience
- thyssenkrupp nucera CTO since 2017, joined in 2015
- Held leading positions in the electrochemical industry
- Project experience from basic concepts to industrialization



### Dr. Christoph Noeres Head of Green Hydrogen

- Head of Energy Storage and Hydrogen since January 2020
- 19+ years' experience in chemical engineering, five years in R&D and 14 in projects for the chlorine & electrolysis industry
- With thyssenkrupp since 2001



### Dr. Roland Beckmann Head of Chlor-Alkali

- Headed the thyssenkrupp Electrolysis Project Execution Department since 2014
- 25+ years of industry and 20 years of electrolysis experience
- With thyssenkrupp since 1997



### **Dr. Ulf Steffen Bäumer** Head of Innovation Center / Service & Digitalisation

- 15+ years of industry experience
- Responsible for the development of electrolysis cell technologies, service business and digitalization
- With thyssenkrupp since 2004

## Capital Market Day agenda

	Торіс	Speaker
1	Introduction to thyssenkrupp nucera	Denis Krude
2	Business Model & Corporate Strategy	Denis Krude
3	The Hydrogen Reality	Christoph Noeres
4	Alkaline Water Electrolysis Technology	Christoph Noeres
	Q&A and Break	
5	The Chlor-Alkali Market	Roland Beckmann
6	Chlor-Alkali Technology – the DNA for AWE	Roland Beckmann
7	Innovation Leadership	Fulvio Federico
8	Technology Service and Digitalization	Ulf Bäumer
	Q&A and Break	
9	Manufacturing Strategy	Fulvio Federico
10	Environment, Social, Governance	Denis Krude
11	Financial Section	Arno Pfannschmidt
	Wrap-up and Q&A	Denis Krude



# 1. Introduction to thyssenkrupp nucera

Denis Krude





# Creating the global leader of Alkaline Water Electrolysis



Enabler for industries to decarbonize

High growth water electrolysis market



A technology leader in the industrial scale electrolysis



Global organization with reputable partners

Highly experienced management team



) Fast growing AWE order backlog proves validity

Electrolysis connects the renewable energy sector with a wide range of industries and enables industry decarbonization



### Large existing and high growth hydrogen market will further accelerate Estimated global hydrogen demand by segment by 2050 (TWh<sup>1</sup> p.a.)<sup>2</sup>



We are the Alkaline Water Electrolysis (AWE) and Chlor-Alkali (CA) technology provider globally



**De Nora Family** Snam 63%<sup>1</sup> 36%<sup>1</sup> DE NORA thyssenkrupp 66% 34% thyssenkrupp nucera (797) thyssenkrupp AWE CA Order intake FY 20/21A: Order intake FY 20/21A: 89 mn € 288 mn € **Select AWE Customers Select CA Customers** PRODUCTS 2 **O**lin<sup>®</sup> covestn BASF We create chemistry

1. De Nora shareholding structure – De Nora Family 63.1%, Snam 35.6%, Cordusio Fiduciary (Board Members and Management) 1.2%

## Building on a leading global organization with a network close to customers...



1. Newly established office

### ... thyssenkrupp nucera has started to scale-up the organization



Know-how and processes

Established know-how and processes in CA as basis for rapid AWE scale-up

- Roll-out of know-how and processes to existing and new offices ongoing
- Global workshare constantly adapted to growing setup

Prepared for growing green future



- Overwhelming response to job postings with 2,000+ applicants
- Attraction of young and smart talents worldwide

### Line of sight on talent pipeline

thyssenkrupp nucera is well prepared for the future of rapid growth

thyssenkrup

### thyssenkrupp nucera's proven experience in Chlor-Alkali business provides a strong technology basis for AWE scale-up

	Chlor-Alkali Electrolysis	Alkaline Water Electrolysis	
	A global leader with proven experience with over 600 projects & 240,000 cell elements >10 GW of electrolyzer capacity installed	Building on Chlor-Alkali experience to be <b>#1 in AWE</b>	
Market Readiness	<ul> <li>Industrial-scale installations</li> <li>Quality proven supply chain of 1 GW cell manufacturing capacity p.a.</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Industrial-scale hydrogen plants</li><li>Expand to a 5 GW supply chain</li></ul>	
Product	<ul> <li>A technology leader for electrolysis</li> <li>Handling of hydrogen as a by-product</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Standardized AWE product with leading TCO<sup>1</sup></li> <li>Hydrogen as the main product</li> </ul>	
Organization & Network	<ul><li>Holistic life cycle services</li><li>Global network with partners</li></ul>	<ul><li>Successful service model</li><li>Automation and digitalization</li></ul>	

### Key enabler of hydrogen production



1. Total cost of ownership

thyssenkrupp nucera's unique 20 MW AWE module – based on proven Chlor-Alkali properties



- ✓ Quality | Proven cell design
- ✓ Longevity | High durability proven by Chlor-Alkali
- ✓ High Performance | Long-term technology experience
- ✓ Compact Design | High current density
- ✓ Service | Global service network with partners`



thyssenkrupp nucera offers an efficient and highly scalable module concept to match highest market demands



Select thyssenkrupp nucera green hydrogen milestones timeline solidifies position as an industry leader





thyssenkrupp nucera has the largest<sup>1</sup> contract backlog



thyssenkrupp nucera has an AWE order backlog of approx. 0.9 bn €<sup>1</sup> and a CA and Service order backlog of approx. 0.4 bn €<sup>1</sup>



1. As of 31.12.2021

# Key messages | thyssenkrupp nucera, a global leader in Alkaline Water Electrolysis



High growth hydrogen market will drive growth in water electrolysis



A leading organization with a global network close to customers



Proven know-how in Chlor-Alkali provides a strong basis for the scale-up of AWE



Modular 20 MW electrolyzer specifically designed for industrial-scale projects



Secured hydrogen projects with a total of more than 2 GW and working on further multi 100 MW opportunities



# 2. Business Model & Strategy





thyssenkrupp

## Illustrative scope for a hydrogen plant project



thyssenkrup

### Preferred business models focused on attractiveness in terms of added value and limited complexity



1. thyssenkrupp nucera has the ability to perform civil construction through its partners at the request of the client 2. Only for proprietary equipment

De Nora provides access to best-in-class electrodes technology and a global service network, Uhde is an EPC<sup>1</sup> provider, while thyssenkrupp nucera holds the technology IP

(797)

1	DE NORA	De Nora capability highlights
	One of the large recognized pior	est suppliers of metal coated electrodes and a neer in water electrolysis
	An innovative p	provider of electrodes and key components

 Large manufacturing capacity and global network of service workshops

### De Nora key areas of collaboration with thyssenkrupp nucera

20-year partnership, dedicated to unique technical solutions

#### Technology

- Joint R&D programs
- Dedicated development of coatings
- Manufacturing of Electrolysis Cells

- Manufacturer of the electrolysis cells
- 240,000 elements made (>10 GW)

### tk Uhde capability highlights

- A leading engineering business, with expertise in EPC for industrial plants
- Modularization expertise at Uhde Thailand
- Portfolio includes leading technologies and downstream processes that provide a competitive advantage to thyssenkrupp nucera in joint offerings

tk Uhde key areas of collaboration with thyssenkrupp nucera



- EPC services
- Regional support
- Joint offering of process chains: CA - EDC / VC / PVC, H<sub>2</sub> – ammonia / methanol



1. Engineering, Procurement, and Construction

### Strategic roadmap for disruptive next generation architecture will deliver superior performance



### Electrolysis is in thyssenkrupp nucera's DNA with decades of experience

### Foundation

### Decades of electrolysis experience

An established technology leader

Commitment to quality and longevity

Holistic life-cycle services

Multi-cultural set-up

A global leader of chlorine technologies



### Vision for new era

Diversified technology and services portfolio with globally leading TCO

Electrolyzer GW factories around the globe

Fully automated and digitized fabrication and operation

Attraction & inspiration of talents

Enable industry to deeply decarbonize

Global number one provider for hydrogen and chlorine technologies

# Key messages | thyssenkrupp nucera structured to benefit from a global platform



Highly scalable business model focused on most value-add activities



Strong strategic partnerships with Uhde and De Nora, IP rights with thyssenkrupp nucera



Clear technology roadmap and company vision for long-term success



# 3. The Hydrogen Reality





## Hydrogen already has a market demand of more than 3,500 TWh

### Hydrogen market demand 2020A<sup>1</sup>





thvssen

1. Source: IEA (2021), Hydrogen, IEA, Paris https://www.iea.org/reports/hydrogen 2. Includes DRI and other industrial uses 3. Source: Bloomberg News, Hydrogen Generation Market Worth \$201 Billion by 2025, February 16, 2021 4. Refers to 2019 Other Energy Industries and Industry uses

# The worldwide hydrogen market is expected to grow sevenfold by 2050

### Hydrogen market development until 2050 (TWh<sup>1</sup>)<sup>2</sup>



1. Converted from Mt with an energy content of 1kg of hydrogen equal to 141.9 MJ (HHV) = 39.4 KWh 2. Source: Hydrogen Council in collaboration with McKinsey & Company, Hydrogen for Net Zero Report, November 2021

thyssenkrupp

nucera

### thyssenkrupp nucera focused on green hydrogen, an enabler of the net zero economy





### Tremendous momentum for hydrogen projects globally



# 2021

50% of announced hydrogen projects are green, corresponding to **93 GW**<sup>2,4</sup> electrolysis



1. Converted from Mt with an energy content of 1kg of hydrogen equal to 141.9 MJ (HHV) = 39.4 KWh 2. Assuming a conversion efficiency of 75% and about 5,000 full load hours p.a. 3. Green market share not given for 2019 and 2020 4. Source: Hydrogen Council in collaboration with McKinsey & Company, Hydrogen for Net Zero Report, November 2021

### Global hydrogen projects and investment across the value chain – announced as of November 2021



Announced MW-scale projects<sup>1</sup>

1. Focus on large-scale projects including commissioning after 2030, >1000 small scale projects and project proposals not included 2. Includes 9 hydrogen production projects in China without announced end-use 3. Greater Oceania, including New Zealand Map, pie charts and statements: Sources: Hydrogen Council in collaboration with McKinsey & Company, Hydrogen for Net Zero Report, November 2021

thyssenkrup

thyssenkrupp nucera selected sales funnel already can cover an order intake volume of 13+bn EUR – median project size of 100 MW



1. Focus on large-scale projects including commissioning after 2030, >1000 small scale projects and project proposals not included



### The hydrogen economy has broad-based secular support for growth

36

	Government policy and consumer demand	<ul> <li>Green hydrogen driven by net zero targets and green recovery policies</li> <li>Increasing CO<sub>2</sub> emission costs promotes innovative green energy solutions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>93 countries have adopted net-zero targets<sup>1</sup></li> <li>39 countries have adopted hydrogen strategies<sup>1</sup></li> </ul>
	Cost and availability of renewable energy	<ul> <li>Continuous decline of renewable energy costs</li> <li>Growing installed base of renewable energy (wind and solar)</li> </ul>	<b>C.11%</b> global annual decline rate of renewable power <sup>2</sup> prices between 2010 and 2020 <sup>3</sup>
H <sub>2</sub> →	Opportunity for scalable green H <sub>2</sub> solutions	<ul> <li>Seen as the only viable solution to decarbonise hard to abate industries</li> <li>Large business potential in all market sectors</li> </ul>	>40 giga-scale production projects announced as of Nov 2021 <sup>1</sup>


#### The world is moving towards green hydrogen



1. Including the United States and European Union 2. Source: Hydrogen Council in collaboration with McKinsey & Company, Hydrogen for Net Zero Report, November 2021

- Countries representing over 80% of global GDP<sup>1</sup> plan to enter the hydrogen economy by 2025 with a dedicated strategy
- Energy independence and green energy recovery initiatives as key points in countries' energy agenda
- Green hydrogen central to all hydrogen strategies
- Demand of industry applications is the main driver (refineries, ammonia, and steel making)



Hydrogen has significant cost reduction potential which is further accelerated by increasing cost for carbon emissions

European trading system for emission allowances ( $\notin$ /t CO<sub>2</sub>)<sup>1</sup>

~2> 110 90 70 53 50 25 25 30 10 2019A 2020A 2021A 2022E 2023E 2024E 2025E 2026E 2027E 2028E 2029E 2030E

1. Source: Bloomberg NEF, New Energy Outlook, 2021

- Emission allowances to nearly double from today to 2030
- Auctioning emission allowances is a main driver for green hydrogen
- "Analysts raise EU carbon price forecasts as tougher climate targets loom" (Reuters, April 2021)
- "Carbon to hit 100 Euros sooner than you think" (Bloomberg NEF, June 2021)



#### Low cost renewable energy is the basis for competitive green hydrogen production

#### Global weighted-average utility-scale LCOE by technology in USD/ MWh<sup>1</sup>





#### Large scale renewable energy projects continue to push down the cost of renewable energy

10.4 USD / MWh PPA in Saudi Arabia (Shuaibah project)<sup>1</sup>

#### for a 600 MW PV based project

1. Source: ACWA Power, price achieved in this project 2. Source: IEA (2021), Renewables 2021, IEA, Paris https://www.iea.org/reports/renewables

In 2020 an additional capacity of **280 GW** renewable power came online<sup>2</sup> In 2025 an additional capacity of up to 400 GW

renewable power is expected to come online<sup>2</sup>

#### Refining, ammonia, and steel are the focus applications the market is starting with



No alternative to green hydrogen in hard to abate sectors with exposure to carbon tax

Source: Hydrogen Council in collaboration with McKinsey & Company, Hydrogen Insights Report, February 2021

#### Efficient production of hydrogen requires industrial scale hydrogen plants



1. Includes DRI and other industrial uses 2. Source: IEA (2021), Hydrogen, IEA, Paris https://www.iea.org/reports/hydrogen 3. High Heating Value 4. Power to X

## Key messages | Green hydrogen is a huge opportunity in a fast developing market



Steep market development expected with gigawatt scale projects announced



Green hydrogen is the key to the energy transition driven by governmental policies and low cost renewable energy



Green hydrogen demand will be driven by the industrial sector – thyssenkrupp nucera's focus market





## 4. AWE Technology

**Christoph Noeres** 



thyssenkrupp nucera's AWE technology is derived from decades of know-how in the electrochemical industry

## The foundation of thyssenkrupp nucera

#### Advancement of AWE

#### Green hydrogen future

#### **Engineering know-how**

- A global leader in chlorine-electrolysis
- 30+ years of experience in plant engineering and design of industrial scale electrolysis for production of chlor-alkali and hydrogen
- >10 GW electrolyzer capacity installed
- >600 electrochemical projects realized
- ~50% of sales through aftermarket services

#### AWE standardized & modular

- Competitive standardized high performance product
- **1 GW p.a.** electrolyzer supply chain for water electrolysis available today
- Scalable technology with 20 MW
  module
- Basis for **efficient supply chain** and mass production

#### Scaling-up & cost down

- Cost down roadmap:
  - Manufacturing scale-up
  - High performance materials
- Incremental design improvements
- Prepare disruptive product design AWE 2.0



#### thyssenkrupp nucera's Alkaline Water Electrolyzers – designed for industrial-scale roll-out



- Worldwide one of the biggest electrolyzer modules
- Standardized solution for green hydrogen
- High current density operation with optimized footprint



#### Video | AWE technology at industrial scale





thyssenkrupp nucera offers an efficient and highly scalable module concept to match highest market demands



#### Demonstrator and test stand of AWE technology at Carbon2Chem in Duisburg



Continuous testing of innovative components and materials

- Capacity: up to 2 MW
- H<sub>2</sub> production: 440 Nm<sup>3</sup>/h
- H<sub>2</sub> purity: > 99.95 % (dry)

Carbon2Chem<sup>®</sup> supported by

Federal Ministry of Education and Research

BMBF funding numbers 3EK3037 to 03EK3043

#### Assembly of an electrolyzer stack (Chlor-Alkali)





#### Large scale modular electrolysis plants (Chlor-Alkali)



#### **60 MW Electrolysis Plant**

- Customer: Tessenderlo Group
- Location: Belgium
- Capacity
  - 307,000 t/a of NaOH

- 272,000 t/a Cl<sub>2</sub>
- 7,700 t/a of H<sub>2</sub><sup>1</sup>

## thyssenkrupp nucera's AWE technology is most suitable for large scale rollout of green hydrogen production capacity globally

Technology		Alkaline Water Electrolysis (AWE)		Polymer Electrolyte Membrane (PEM) Electrolysis	Solid Oxide Electrolyzer Cell (SOEC)	
Development stage <sup>1</sup>		Mature and commercial		Commercial under development	Early stage development	
Application <sup>1</sup>		Centralized		Decentralized	To be determined	
Typical plant size (MW) <sup>2</sup>		Multiple of 100		Multiple of 10	To be determined	
Response time <sup>3</sup>		Fast		Very fast	Very slow	
Efficiency <sup>4,5</sup> (LHV) <sup>6</sup>	Today	thyssenkrupp nucera <sup>1</sup> :	Industry average:			
	2030E					
Pressure (bar) <sup>4</sup>		thyssenkrupp nucera <sup>1</sup> : Atmosphere	Industry average: 1 – 30	30 - 80	<b>1</b> <i>If steam at a high temperature is available</i>	
Use of precious metals <sup>1</sup>		Limited		Significant	n/a	

High ( Low

 Illustrative table
 1. Company estimates
 2. Typical size of plants tendered in the green hydrogen market
 3. Source: IRENA (2020), Green Hydrogen Cost Reduction: Scaling up Electrolysers to Meet the 1.5°C Climate Goal, International Renewable Energy

 Agency, Abu Dhabi
 4. Source: Source IEA (2019), The Future of Hydrogen, IEA, Paris https://www.iea.org/reports/the-future-of-hydrogen
 5. Harvey balls represent a relative metric and not actual efficiency
 6. Lower heating value



thyssenkrupp nucera's AWE is leading the technology development and represents the most competitive green H<sub>2</sub> production solution

Cost reduction measures of thyssenkrupp nucera



1. Includes Global NZE by 2050 for Alkaline and PEM 2. Source: IRENA (2020), Green Hydrogen Cost Reduction: Scaling up Electrolysers to Meet the 1.5°C Climate Goal, International Renewable Energy Agency, Abu Dhabi

## Key messages | AWE will be a leading green hydrogen production technology



AWE technology is ready today



Most suitable technology for industrial scale hydrogen production



High performance and cost leading technology



## Q&A



#### Capital Market Day agenda

Торіс	Speaker	
1 Introduction to thyssenkrupp nucera	Denis Krude	
2 Business Model & Corporate Strategy	Denis Krude	
3 The Hydrogen Reality	Christoph Noeres	
4 Alkaline Water Electrolysis Technology	Christoph Noeres	
Q&A and Break		
5 The Chlor-Alkali Market	Roland Beckmann	
6 Chlor-Alkali Technology – the DNA for AWE	Roland Beckmann	
7 Innovation Leadership	Fulvio Federico	
8 Technology Service and Digitalization	Ulf Bäumer	
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10 Environment, Social, Governance	Denis Krude	
11 Financial Section	Arno Pfannschmidt	
Wrap-up and Q&A	Denis Krude	

## 5. Chlor-Alkali Market

Roland Beckmann



#### CA chemical products are essential for a large number of end products



Global demand for Chlorine and Caustic Soda grows in line with GDP enabling strong and stable growth for thyssenkrupp nucera

thyssenkrupp

Illustrative examples, not exhaustive

#### CA chemical process in a nutshell



CA chemistry describes the process of splitting salt (NaCl) and water (H<sub>2</sub>O) into Chlorine (Cl<sub>2</sub>), Caustic Soda (NaOH) and Hydrogen (H<sub>2</sub>)

#### thyssenkrupp nucera is the global market leader in CA membrane electrolysis



1. Company estimate 2. Company information as of December 2021, time period from 1977 to 2021 3. HCI-ODC = Hydro-chloric acid – Oxygen-Depolarised Cathode 4. 6.6 GW installed power to get the same amount of H2 produced from CA also from AWE-electrolysers

## Large installed CA base provides meaningful and stable services – revenue potential with similar ramp-up expected for AWE

Estimated service demand based on global CA installed base (membrane technology)



Average investment per element for remembraning/recoating/revamp



X

Approximate number of elements in operation

#### 8 years

Average timeline service spending

Large installed CA base globally...

... provides significant additional service opportunities...

■ ~300 mn € p.a.

... with similar service demand rampup expected for AWE

Estimated service demand for electrolyzers in CA for thyssenkrupp nucera amounts to ~300 mn € per year – similar ramp-up expected for AWE

## Key messages | thyssenkrupp nucera is a global leader in the large and stable CA market



CA electrolysis is a fundamental technology for the chemical industry and the starting point for various value chains of day-to-day products



thyssenkrupp nucera is a global market leader in CA membrane electrolysis in terms of installed capacity in operation



Large installed CA base provides meaningful and stable services revenue potential with similar ramp-up expected for AWE





# 6. Chlor-Alkali Technology – the DNA for AWE



thyssenkrupp nucera's leading expertise in CA electrolysis technology serves as strong basis for AWE

### **Global leader**

in electrolysis

### >10 GW

electrolyzer capacity installed<sup>1</sup>

#### Over 600

electrochemical projects realized

### Over 240,000

electrolytic cell elements produced





thyssenkrupp nucera's leading design and manufacturing know-how crucial in developing the AWE cell



Know-how and technologies needed for implementing effectively high current density and high efficiency



#### thyssenkrupp nucera owns critical technology competencies forming the basis of AWE



Globally leading know-how to integrate adjacent technologies into CA plants forming the basis of AWE



#### Outstanding plant engineering capabilities are a key differentiator



## thyssenkrup

1. FY20/21

#### **Globally leading technologies**

#### for chlorine production

TALA

#### **BM single element**

Vestolit Marl/Germany (Commissioning: 2007) Capacity per year: 236kt NaOH; 210kt Cl<sub>2</sub> Installed base: 60 MW

#### **BiTAC filter press**

Ningxia Risheng/China (Commissioning: 2018 & 2019) Capacity per year: 320kt NaOH; 298kt  $CI_2$ Installed base: 81 MW



#### Leading energy saving technologies

#### for chlorine production and recovery

#### **HCI-ODC (Cl<sub>2</sub> recovery)** Yantai Juli/China (Commissioning: 2011) Capacity per year: 100kt Cl<sub>2</sub> Installed base: 15 MW



#### NaCI-ODC

Covestro Uerdingen/Germany (Commissioning: 2011) Capacity per year: 20kt  $Cl_2$ Installed base: 5 MW

thyssen

nucera

Excellent modular solutions and services

#### reduce cost and add value

Services & Revamps

Services & Revamps

Skid mounted plants



#### thyssenkrupp nucera makes a difference across every step of the industrial electrolysis value chain

	Engineering	Cell fabrication	Modularization	Piping	Handling	Services
Application	More than 600 electrochemical projects realized in the world	Cell and electrolyzer design, manufacturing and assembly	Plant <b>construction</b> and <b>logistics</b>	High quality products in a highly corrosive environment	Handling and use of chlor-alkali products	<b>Full lifecycle</b> service, consulting and digital solutions
thyssenkrupp nucera value add	Design most efficient plants and modules with best- in-class safety standards	"IP of Design" <sup>1</sup> of cells and electrolyzers and integrated manufacturing with supplier and partner De Nora	In addition to small skid mounted CA plants, also <b>larger</b> <b>plants</b> in synergy with partner Uhde	<b>Proprietary</b> technology incl. own trademarks	<b>&gt;30 years</b> experience in handling with H <sub>2</sub>	Existing <b>service</b> organization with supplier and partner De Nora

thyssenkrupp nucera provides leading in-house experience along each step of the electrolysis value chain

1. The cell and electrolyzer shape and structure are designed for best utilization of key electrochemical components (anode and cathode coatings, separator), in terms of efficiency, products quality, durability/longevity, safety. By developing optimization of: Gasliquid fluids handling, distribution, control of pressure fluctuations; uniform electrical current distribution and low ohmic drops; selection of corrosion-resistant materials; serviceability



Recap | thyssenkrupp nucera's proven experience in Chlor-Alkali business provides a strong technology basis for AWE scale-up

	Chlor-Alkali Electrolysis	Alkaline Water Electrolysis
	A global leader with proven experience with over 600 projects & 240,000 cell elements, >10 GW of electrolyzer capacity installed	Building on Chlor-Alkali experience to be <b>#1 in AWE</b>
Market Readiness	<ul><li>Industrial-scale installations</li><li>Proven quality supply chain</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Industrial-scale hydrogen plants</li> <li>Expand to a 5 GW supply chain</li> </ul>
Product	<ul><li>A technology leader for electrolysis</li><li>Handling of hydrogen as a by-product</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Standardized AWE product with leading TCO<sup>1</sup></li> <li>Hydrogen as the main product</li> </ul>
Organization & Network	<ul><li>Holistic life cycle services</li><li>Global network with partners</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Successful service model</li> <li>Automation and digitalization</li> </ul>

#### Key enabler of hydrogen production



1. Total cost of ownership
# Key messages | Chlor-Alkali Technology Overview



Industrial, large-scale electrolysis is the DNA of thyssenkrupp nucera



Significant technology and know-how in CA is the foundation for the technological adaption to AWE



thyssenkrupp nucera has a holistic understanding of the entire electrolysis value chain



Proven experience with over 600 projects & 240,000 electrolytic cell elements, >10 GW of electrolyzer capacity installed



# 7. Innovation Leadership

and the second second

Fulvio Federico



### thyssenkrupp nucera looks back at >30 years of leading innovation in modern industrial electrolysis



1. Much longer experience before with mercury amalgam cells 2. Joint Development with Covestro and De Nora; ODC = Oxygen depolarized cathode; HCI = Hydrochloric Acid; NaCI = Sodium Chloride Developments with De Nora advanced coatings and half-shells / bipolar elements manufacturing

thyssenkrupp nucera **Example | Successful implementation of disruptive innovations – unique advantage of thyssenkrupp nucera** 

25% energy saving compared to conventional CA electrolysis





### thyssenkrupp nucera developing an industry leading electrolyzer cell design with De Nora

### Contributions thyssenkrupp nucera -

Design of cell, electrolyzer and balance of plants



Selection of separator (membrane/diaphragm)



Other parts including:

- Selection of corrosion resistant materials
- Current distribution & electrical contacts
- Gas-liquid fluids handling & distribution
- Sealing
- Adaptations for different operating conditions, procedures, concepts (e.g. with or without ODC)



### **Contributions De Nora**

Anode and cathode catalytic coatings, and GDEs



#### Manufacturing of half-shells



Holistic collaboration in cell design, electrochemical components and manufacturing process



thyssenkrupp nucera's leading design and manufacturing know-how crucial in developing the AWE cell



Know-how and technologies needed for implementing effectively high current density and high efficiency<sup>1</sup>

1. Density and efficiency assessment based on Eurochlor data

### Leveraging the CA cell technology has led to the innovative AWE cell



### Product development roadmap with focus on performance and overall total cost of ownership



In partnership with De Nora for electrode coatings and manufacturing

### Incremental developments | Continuous design improvements – reducing CAPEX and OPEX



- ✓ Improvements | Continuous improvements on the basis of current BM single-element cell platform
- ✓ Optimization | Enhancing hydrogen handling through increased pressure and other optimizations of operating conditions
- ✓ High quality | Implementation of advanced electro-catalytic coatings with/from partner De Nora
- ✓ Asset light | Reducing CAPEX and OPEX



H2Giga | Serial production and automation, for cell and module fabrication at multi GW scale

### Build up more capacity, together with established and new partners

3



Cell, stack and module development

Optimization and scaling of manufacturing

Optimization and automation of assembling

Each optimization proven with solid qualification process of performance and reliability





2nd Gen Electrolysis Design | Disruptive next generation architecture for a quantum leap in TCO



### New concepts

Major improvements in module and stack design, cell structure, electrodes and diaphragm

### 2 Network integration

Integration of opportunities coming from the network of technology in the fields of materials, catalysts, solutions for dynamic operation, digitalization, automation, serviceability, scalability and sustainability

### **3** Cooperation

Agile project design in close cooperation with customers, partner De Nora and others

thyssenkrupp nucera focusses on technology and delivers innovation with passion



# Key messages | Innovation Leadership



Innovation Leadership for over 30 years to create world leading technology



Technology and application know-how consistently transferred from CA to Hydrogen



Achieved milestone of standardized - high power density - 20MW AWE module



Continuous improvements and disruptive new generation technology under development to further improve total cost of ownership and manufacturing, for the industrial scale mass market growth



# 8. Technology Service and Digitalization

**Ulf Bäumer** 



thyssenkrupp nucera service portfolio addresses plant operator's key priorities for large scale electrolyzers



Safety, availability and performance are at the center of thyssenkrupp nucera's service portfolio



Services offering and digital solutions integral to thyssenkrupp nucera business model providing high recurring life-cycle revenue and addressing plant operator key priorities



Leveraging thyssenkrupp nucera's leading position & service business know-how in CA to grow AWE service



1. Build, Own, Transfer 2. Illustrative over plant lifecycle

Plant operators are provided with ongoing services to ensure safety & availability which bears significant upside from steady revenue stream as AWE capacities are being ramped up



Maintenance spending over plant lifetime (c. 20–30 years) estimated at ~100% of initial capex spent (excl. upgrades / revamps)<sup>1</sup>



1. Based on management estimates in real terms for CA

### Holistic service portfolio maximizes plant performance and availability

thyssenkrupp nucera service portfolio



- Digital twins
- Advanced process control
- Remote expert support
- Studies, e.g. capacity extensions
- Full transparency of operating / maintenance data
- Innovative solutions
- Increased plant availability & performance





- OEM parts
- Electrolysis cell
- Global supply chain
- Consistent quality
- · Build-in licensor know-how
- High plant availability



- On-site services
   In collaboration
   with De Nora
- General plant improvements, refurbishments and revamps
- All offered as Full Service Solutions 2
- All services from single source
- New System guarantee
- Extended capacity with maximum use of existing asset reduces TCO

#### Growth potential





- Performance based contracts
- Asset Management

Services

/alue-add

- Operation & Maintenance contracts
- Invest in key projects (BOT<sup>1</sup>)
- Maximum involvement of licensor know-how
- Attractive financial models for investors

On top of existing portfolio additional growth potential has been identified

1. BOT: Build, own, transfer





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Services

/alue-add

### **1** Digital solutions suite is core for new service business models



thyssenkrupp nucera acts as digital industrial catalyst connecting domain expertise & digital capabilities to engineer smarter products & services



### **2** Full-service solutions from a single source





#### **Key Characteristics**

- Maintenance, revamp or refurbishment projects executed by thyssenkrupp nucera completely
- Single point of responsibility
- New system guarantee

Customers benefit from a fully integrated offering at global scale



thyssenkrupp **DUCET** 

### Building on a leading global organization with a network close to customers...



1. Newly established office

# Key messages | Technology Service and Digitalization



De-risked and efficient ramp up and scale in AWE by leveraging existing CA offering and service business



Steady revenue stream from growing installed base provided by AWE life-cycle service business



Growth potential in digital solutions unlocked by combining technological know-how, performance optimizations and data analytics



# Q&A



### Capital Market Day agenda

Торіс	Speaker
1 Introduction to thyssenkrupp nucera	Denis Krude
2 Business Model & Corporate Strategy	Denis Krude
3 The Hydrogen Reality	Christoph Noeres
4 Alkaline Water Electrolysis Technology	Christoph Noeres
Q&A and Break	
5 The Chlor-Alkali Market	Roland Beckmann
6 Chlor-Alkali Technology – the DNA for AWE	Roland Beckmann
7 Innovation Leadership	Fulvio Federico
8 Technology Service and Digitalization	Ulf Bäumer
Q&A and Break	
9 Manufacturing Strategy	Fulvio Federico
10 Environment, Social, Governance	Denis Krude
11 Financial Section	Arno Pfannschmidt
Wrap-up and Q&A	Denis Krude

# 9. Manufacturing Strategy





### Evolution to a product-based business to most efficiently serve growing global demand



thyssenkrupp nucera business in transition from a classical project business to a future AWE product-based business



thyssenkrupp nucera provides meaningful value-add across each step of the manufacturing process



### thyssenkrupp nucera supply chain of cell components:

- Half shells manufacturing according to thyssenkrupp nucera's IP design (De Nora)
- Electro-catalytic coating and production techniques (De Nora)
- Other cell components
  - (e.g. separator / diaphragm, gasket frames and sealing, bolted flange, insert and distribution pipes, fittings and hoses for connection to the headers)

### thyssenkrupp nucera supply chain of process & plant equipment:

- Tanks, pumps, filters
- Piping, valves & heat exchangers
- Electrical, instrumentation and control
- Power electronics

#### thyssenkrupp nucera assembly:

- Assembly of cells at customers' site or at thyssenkrupp nucera workshop
- Assembly of process units at customers' site

thyssenkrupp nucera's AWE business follows a holistic serial fabrication concept to capture demand



### A thyssenkrupp nucera and De Nora already set up today to deliver 1 GW p.a.



Half shells production



Further capacity expansion into other regions are planned







thyssenkrupp nucera supply chain for cell components fully established & synchronized with De Nora to deliver 1 GW of electrolyzer p.a.



### Video | How to achieve the energy transformation?





### B Skid-mounted chlorine plants proof thyssenkrupp nucera's capabilities for standardization

- Standardized engineering for cost optimization
- Cost reduction by process simplification
- Reduced civil and erection works at site
- Reduced investment risks
- Very fast project schedule versus regular plants



Modularization and skid-mounted plants are a proven concept of thyssenkrupp nucera



### **B** 20 MW module containerized skid-mounted configuration, transportable anywhere in the world



Applying thyssenkrupp nucera's know-how on AWE and engineering provides an attractive solution to serve global demand



# **C** Given AWE business based on highly standardized approach, holistic serial fabrication concept necessary to capture demand



Clear concept in place to fulfill vision to supply 5 GW of electrolyzers p.a.

thyssenkrupp

1. Newly established office

# Key messages | Manufacturing Strategy



Evolution to a product based business to drive cost reduction through efficient serial production driven by a growing global demand



Supply chain of annual electrolyzer production capacity of 1 GW is already in place



Modularization enables cost-effective solutions to deliver and erect electrolyzer modules on a global scale and at accelerated time tables



# 10. ESG

Denis Krude



### Sustainability is at the heart of thyssenkrupp nucera's culture and strategy

### Strategy contributing to UN Sustainable Development goals...

7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY	Affordable & clean energy	<ul> <li>thyssenkrupp nucera's mission is to advance the widespread adoption of green hydrogen, the only zero carbon fuel</li> </ul>
8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH	Decent work & economic growth	• Aspiration is to be the employer of choice, generating high-skilled, high quality employment and training opportunities
9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE	Industry, innovation & infrastructure	<ul> <li>Through engineering know-how and design of hydrogen production facilities, thyssenkrupp nucera is helping to decarbonise industrial processes</li> </ul>
11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES	Sustainable cities and communities	• With its electrolysers, thyssenkrupp nucera is helping to build the future sustainable cities, such as NEOM in Saudi Arabia
17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	Partnerships for the goals	• thyssenkrupp nucera has positioned itself at the center of global coalitions, such as the Hydrogen Council and H2Global, to scale the hydrogen economy

#### ... underpinned by robust sustainability commitments



Commitment to calculate and report greenhouse gas emissions



Commitment to employee health & safety



Commitment to responsible procurement practices



Commitment to strong governance standards, including diversity, transparency and accountability



### Introduction to thyssenkrupp nucera's governance structure

Key elements of thyssenkrupp nucera's KGaA <sup>1</sup> structure		Background & rationale	
Legal form of General Partner	<ul> <li>Aktiengesellschaft (AG)</li> <li>Management to run company under own responsibility</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Safeguards free float shareholders' interests, while recognizing thyssenkrupp's intention to keep thyssenkrupp nucera as key part of the group</li> </ul>	
Ownership threshold	<ul> <li>KGaA to be converted into AG structure if combined thyssenkrupp and De Nora ownership falls below 40%</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Several successful precedents of publicly listed German KGaAs</li> </ul>	
Approval rights of management	<ul> <li>Supervisory Board of General Partner</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Providing operational autonomy to thyssenkrupp nucera</li> </ul>	
Shareholder rights	Regular shareholder rights	<ul> <li>whilst reflecting long term partnership with both thyssenkrupp and De Nora</li> </ul>	



1. Kommanditgesellschaft auf Aktien (partnership limited by shares)

## Key messages | ESG



thyssenkrupp nucera's mission statement is aligned with the UN Sustainable Development goals to create long-lasting impact



KGaA structure provides operational autonomy to thyssenkrupp nucera whilst reflecting long-term commitment with key shareholders thyssenkrupp and De Nora


## **11. Financial Section**

#### Arno Pfannschmidt



thyssenkrupp nucera provides for an attractive financial profile ready to scale up





AWE contracted order backlog includes global first mega-scale hydrogen project among others



- Contracted AWE order backlog includes 5 projects
- One of world's largest green hydrogen projects NEOM signed in December 2021
- Latest project win is Shell signed in December 2021
- Additional CA contracted order backlog of ~0.4 bn €

thyssenkrupp nucera won the NEOM mega-scale project as supplier of its AWE technology

thyssenkrupp nucera

Preliminary data as of 31 December 2021

thyssenkrupp nucera has the largest AWE contract backlog compared to green hydrogen peers<sup>1</sup>



Recently meaningful industrial scale projects have been contracted and there is more to come

1. Based on publicly available information as of December 2021 2. For further details please refer to the thyssenkrupp press release as of 10 January 2022



AWE pipeline continues to grow across many countries for industrial-scale projects



- Huge project pipeline
- Substantial pipeline covers entire pool of projects based on initial customer interaction
- Focused on strategically important and tangible projects based on clear criteria
- Additional projects to be pursued based on capacity

## Overview of thyssenkrupp nucera financial reporting



#### Segment reporting is centered around thyssenkrupp nucera's main locations

1. As of 30 September 2021 US only while new legal entities in Australia and Saudi Arabia are in the process of being established



## **Group** | Stable Order Intake and Sales with strong growth in FY20/21

Key financials (mn €)



#### **Order Intake**

- First meaningful AWE projects have been booked in FY20/21
- The NEOM and Shell projects have been signed post Sep-21 and will be reflected in Q1

#### Sales

 FY20/21 Sales follows strong previous Order Intake

thyssenkrupp nucera's AWE business has realized first meaningful Order Intake and Sales in FY20/21

CA

Group



## Group | Balanced global footprint represented by thyssenkrupp nucera's segments

FY20/21 Sales by segment<sup>1</sup>

FY20/21 Sales by destination



- Germany is the largest segment with Sales predominantly in Europe and Middle East & Africa
- Global reach and balanced geographical Sales by destination

#### Global business with existing footprint to reach customers worldwide

1. External sales



## **Group | Consistently profitable operations**

Key financials (mn €)



- Margins in FY20/21 include AWE ramp-up costs
  - Increased SG&A expenses due to first AWE orders
  - Increased R&D costs (which are fully recognised in P&L) in FY20/21 to drive AWE development
- D&A in line with asset light business model

#### Stable historic margin profile with slight dip in FY20/21 due to AWE ramp-up

1. Refers to income from operations 2. Income / (loss) from operations plus depreciation, amortization and impairment of non-current assets



## **Group** | Cash generating business with certain working capital swings



- Historic negative NWC driven by pre-payments
- Investing cash flow includes limited capex requirements given thyssenkrupp nucera's asset light business model

#### Historic Net Working Capital profile driven by CA business' pre-payments

1. As per Balance Sheet and defined as: Inventories + Trade account receivables + Contract assets – Trade accounts payable – Contract liabilities 2. As per Cash Flow Statement and defined as: Changes in assets and liabilities, net of non-cash effect, for Inventories, Trade accounts receivable, Contract assets, Trade accounts payable, Contract liabilities



## Group | Use of targeted IPO primary proceeds and pro-forma capital structure



#### Capital structure as of September 2021 (mn €)

#### Healthy balance sheet ready to scale-up AWE with additional primary proceeds from IPO

1. Includes lease liabilities current and non-current and other financial liabilities 2. Includes accrued pension and similar obligations and provisions for other non-current employee benefits



## thyssenkrupp nucera is committed to its financial targets

AWE	СА	Group
Sales	Sales	R&D expense
<ul> <li>600 mn € – 700 mn € Sales by FY24/25</li> <li>Service Sales are expected to ramp up 6-8 years after installation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Sales reflect project business related Order Intake movements, expected at around 300 mn € by FY25/26</li> <li>Thereafter, expected to grow in line with GDP</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Aggregate R&amp;D expense between FY21/22 and FY24/25 is expected to amount to 50 mn € – 100 mn € (reflected in EBIT margin)</li> </ul>
EBIT	EBIT	Cash flow
<ul> <li>Break-even around FY23/24</li> <li>In the long-term increase to low double digit margin also driven by increasing service share</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mid-term target to achieve high single-digit EBIT margin</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Aggregate Capex between FY21/22 and FY24/25 is expected to amount to 150 mn € – 200 mn € (incl. investments in technology)</li> <li>NWC expected to increase slightly into positive territory over time</li> <li>Free cash flow break-even expected around FY25/26</li> </ul>

Financial targets reflecting thyssenkrupp nucera's attractive positioning and strong order backlog in AWE

EBIT and EBIT margin on product group level are not expected to be reported as part of the segment reporting in the near future

# Q&A



## Appendix



KGaA structure will enable thyssenkrupp & De Nora to support strategy post listing, while enabling thyssenkrupp nucera to pursue its own commercial objectives



#### **Overview of KGaA Structure and Governance**

## KGaA supports thyssenkrupp nucera's strategy & long-term partnerships

- Balanced Supervisory Board composition:
  - 2x independent members
  - 7x thyssenkrupp representatives
  - 3x De Nora representatives
- Shareholder relationship between thyssenkrupp nucera, De Nora and thyssenkrupp, including key governance, financing and oversight matters, to be set out in Shareholders Agreement
- Cooperation between thyssenkrupp nucera, thyssenkrupp and De Nora to be provided by in a Relationship Agreement as well as in Service and Toll Manufacturing Agreements (Cooperation Agreements)



(in mn €)	FY18/19A	FY19/20A	FY20/21A
Sales	241.2	254.7	319.1
% growth	n/a	5.6%	25.3%
Cost of sales	(183.8)	(195.7)	(250.1)
% of sales	76.2%	76.9%	78.4%
Gross margin	57.4	58.9	69.0
% margin	23.8%	23.1%	21.6%
R&D	(6.2)	(6.8)	(10.7)
SG&A	(19.6)	(21.1)	(27.3)
Other income /(expense), net	(5.6)	(4.3)	(4.1)
EBIT <sup>1</sup>	25.9	26.7	26.9
% margin	10.7%	10.5%	8.4%
Financial income /(expense), net	1.1	0.8	(0.2)
Income tax expenses	(6.5)	(5.9)	(5.4)
Net income	20.5	21.7	21.3

1. Refers to income from operations

### **Group | Summary Cash Flow Statement**

(in mn €)	FY18/19A	FY19/20A	FY20/21A
Net income	20.5	21.7	21.3
Depreciation & amortisation	3.4	3.3	3.2
Change in NWC <sup>1</sup>	(28.9)	(12.9)	18.2
Other operating cash flow <sup>2</sup>	(6.0)	(7.7)	(6.0)
Operating cash flow	(11.0)	4.3	36.6
Capital expenditures	(0.9)	(1.8)	(0.3)
Proceeds from disposals	1.0	0.4	0.4
Investing cash flow	0.1	(1.4)	0.1
Dividends paid to equity holders	(43.4)	(10.9)	(3.1)
Proceeds from/(repayments on) loan notes and other loans	49.5	1.8	(25.3)
Other financing cash flow <sup>3</sup>	(1.9)	(2.0)	(2.0)
Financing cash flow	4.2	(11.1)	(30.4)
Effect of exchange rate changes	1.3	(0.4)	(0.0)
Increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(5.4)	(8.7)	6.3

1. As per Cash Flow Statement and defined as: Changes in assets and liabilities, net of non-cash effect, for Inventories, Trade accounts receivable, Contract assets, Trade accounts payable, Contract liabilities 2. Includes Deferred income taxes, net, (Gain)/loss on disposal of non-current assets, Changes in assets and liabilities, net of non-cash effects in - Accrued pension and similar obligations and Other provisions, Other assets/liabilities not related to investing financing activities 3. Includes Cash flows from redemption of lease liabilities 125

### **Group | Summary Balance Sheet assets**

(in mn €)	FY18/19A	FY19/20A	FY20/21A
Property, plant and equipment	11.6	10.5	8.2
Goodwill	58.1	57.0	57.2
Intangible assets other than goodwill	2.3	1.7	1.3
Other non-current assets <sup>1</sup>	6.8	5.4	7.8
Total non-current assets	78.8	74.6	74.5
Inventories	86.6	91.0	61.3
Trade accounts receivable	25.7	37.8	38.3
Contract assets	4.8	4.1	16.1
Cash and cash equivalents and tk Group cashpool receivables	217.7	165.0	198.5
Other current assets <sup>2</sup>	15.0	17.5	26.9
Total current assets	349.8	315.4	341.0
Total assets	428.6	390.1	415.6

1. Includes Other financial assets and Deferred tax assets 2. Includes Other financial assets, Other non-financial assets, Current income tax assets excluding Receivables from cash pooling arrangements with tk Group

### **Group | Summary Balance Sheet equity and liabilities**

(in mn €)	FY18/19A	FY19/20A	FY20/21A
Equity attributable to equity holders	216.8	183.5	203.4
Accrued pension and similar obligations <sup>1</sup>	6.4	7.5	8.0
Other provisions	4.7	3.9	3.0
Deferred tax liabilities	3.2	3.5	7.6
Lease liabilities	5.6	3.7	2.3
Total non-current liabilities	19.8	18.7	20.9
Trade accounts payable	34.5	20.8	37.6
Contract liabilities	112.5	130.1	115.1
Lease liabilities and other financial liabilities	3.0	3.4	3.0
Other current liabilities <sup>2</sup>	41.9	33.5	35.7
Total current liabilities	191.9	187.9	191.3
Total equity and liabilities	428.6	390.1	415.6

1. Includes Accrued pension and similar obligations and Provisions for other non-current employee benefits 2. Includes Provisions for current employee benefits, Other provisions, Current income tax liabilities and Other non-financial liabilities



